


Europeans Waver On How to Help Balkan Refugees

By Breada Fowler

## CIA Chief Concedes Failure to Predict Soviet Fall

By Elaine Sciolino







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was widely criticized for having promot

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Vote Hitches Holding Up Kurd Result

## U.S. Sees Hope in 'Policy Shift' by Burma Junta

By Don Oberdofer WFashhngon Pars Serive
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Boat People' Riot at Island Camp






For the Record

TRAVEL UPDATE
























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## Quayle's




## Death Row Drama, Final Act

Worldwide Pablicity Drive Fails to Save Rapist-Killer

| By John F. Harris |  |  |
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## A Constitutional Conundrum on Pay








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## TOTAL Annual General Meeting of June 2, 1992

The shareholders of TOTAL are invited to attend the General Meetings to be held on Tuesday, 2 June 1992, at CNIT La Defense, Goethe Amphitheater 2 Place de la Défense, 92053 Paris $1 a$ Défense, France. The Annual General Meeting will commence at 10.30 am. and will be followed by an Extraordinary General Meeting.

The AGM will desl principally with the approval of the 1991 accounts, the determination of dividend, the appointment of statutory auditors and the appointment of two Directors The EGM will deal with decisions concerming the renewal of certain authorizations given to the Board of Dhrectors at previous me ma provions sharebolders are entitited to participate in these General Meeings, whatever the number of shares held, or to be represented at the Meeting by another shareholder or an officer of the Meeting, or by their spouse, or to cast postal vores.

Forms of proxy and postal voting forms, together with entry cards, may be obtained on request from Banque PARIBAS. Service des Assemblées, 3 Rue d'Ancin 75002 Paris, France.

The duly completed forms must be returned to Banque PARIBAS, Service des Assemblees, no later than May 27, 1992.
The following press releases have been issued on May 15, 1992 by TOTAL on the one hand and by the French Government on the other hand:

1 A mendments to the bylurws of TOTAL in relation to theplanned darnase of the French Stane Participation
then to reduce to 5\% the participarion of 34\% controlled by the State in chepublic company .
Tai and the Frenct Sute bas concluded that athourg there is no TOTAL and the French State has concluded that although there is no it is nevertheless appropriate to modify the Bylaws in order to sperify the terms and conditions of implementarion

The updating of Bylaws is contained in a proposed resolution which has been approved by 'a Board of Directors' meeting on May 15, 1992 and which will be subnaited at the June 2, 1992 Extraordinary General Meering.
The Board of TOTAL has agreed in principle to an exchange of TOTAL petroleum certificates issued by the State for TOTAL shares.
2. Press release isucd by he French Goxemoment on May 15, 1992 The French Goveriment has decided to reduce to $15 \%$ the partic pations directly and indirectly controlled by the State in the public com preain a direct participation of $5 \%$

This significant decrease of the French State ownership is justified by changes in the oil industry eavironment This is today substancially dif ferent from the environment prevailing in the 1920's, when the French Stare took a significant stake in TOTAL's share capital There exist today in France two major oil companies with strong worldwide activities, one State-controlled and the other one not

The reduction of the French State participation in TOTAL will be achieved through the sale of stock on the finarcial markets at a date to be decided later, according to stock market conditions.

In chis perspective, the Board of TOTAL. at the request of the Direc ors representing the French State, has decided to propose an amendmen the Bylaws of the company at the Extraordinary General Meeting on June 2. 1992, with a view to permit the sale of shares held by the French tate to private investors.

Further to this sale, the French State will relinquish its $5 \%$ sup lemental voing rights to which it is entitled under the terms of th
924 and 1930 Conventions berween TOTAL and the French State. ew situarion within the scope of French energy policy

The French State has also decided to proceed with an exchange of he TOTAL petroleum certificates (certificats petroliers) issued by the State, for TOTAL shares, with a ratio of 4 petroleum certificates to 3 sbares. This exchange which wil concern approximately $\%$ OHOLAL hare capita, will be realized after the amendmen. by the Extraordinary General Meeing, It wil be implemented wrough a poic excmal has iven its agreement in principle to this transaction The above actions will preserve TOTAL's contribution to French nergy independence and security of supply, while favouring TOTAL's development and is industrial growth" ${ }^{\text {" }}$

## In Ireland, Fresh Thoughts on Abortion

By James F. Clarity GReYsiover Iremad ter friendsencencesy and most men in this syeredid ctoro ision mile south of Dubinin favered the oan upposed 12 mendiment that wiz anon abonion in bisis pretesomi
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## For Smokers

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## Irish Keep Out U.K. Daily Over Ad <br>     <br>  number is rising as the economy fallets. tercenty years, despint Catholic veaching married comples are using 

## Weinberger Passes Polygraph Test

By Walter Pincus
and George Lardner Jr. WA Warhing Pan Smic


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## Rabin, at 70, Is Poised for Comeback

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## Red Cross Warns Israel on Detainees

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## Can you spot the typical European?



The concept of a "typical European" an abstract man-in-the-street some-

Even within the
Common
Market,
Europeans
aren't all alike. - as a basi for corporate strategic planning - is rooted in a misunderstanding.

Indeed, the closer you look at the New Europe, the more clearly its complexities stand out.

This is due not only to obvious historic, linguistic, cultural and economic causes. It also reflects a tendency towards greater structural differentiation This trend will no doubt intensify in view of the desire on the part of some

EFTA countries to join the EC and given recent moves towards closer cooperation within the framework of a European Economic Area (EEA).

And ultimately, the success of economic reform in Central and Eastern Europe will also have a substantial impact.

Among other things, the more liberal environment in the future could lead to a merger of national economic centers into larger, regional markets, without regard to internal political boundaries.

Markets for goods and services will change, and there will be an increase in the international division of labor. And
of course, competition will heat up. Dynamic companies who wish to consolidate or expand their positions in the New Europe will be dealing not only with one of the most interesting of the world's regions, but also with one of its most complex marketplaces.

That is why Dresdner Bank gives such a high priority to helping customers succeed in the Europe of the future. One example of this ongoing commitment is our specialized international banking subsidiary in Luxembourg - Europa Bank - who can help you obtain subsidies under regional, national or EC support programs.

In the final analysis, the expertise and commitment of our employees are the keys to ensuring that our customers derive maximum benefit from Dresdner Bank's worldwide network,
vast experience and ability to respond quickly and flexibly to rapidly changing situations.

After 1993, Europe will be a highly complex marketplace.
Although we do not underestimate the challenges posed by the New Europe, we face the future with optimism and confidence.

After all, we're based in the center of Europe. And that gives us a home eam advantage.

## Russian Parliament Rules＇ 54 Transfer Of Crimea Invalid

| By Fred Hialt <br>  |
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EMIGRES：No Capitalist Fools







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PARTIES：Ross Perot as Catalyst






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## By Barbara Crossette



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## Thailand Turns to Its Somber, Enigmatic King to Save It From 'Burned Ruins’

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THAIS: Opposition Leader Warns of Renewed Unrest




Lingering Issue: Military Influence

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to resign, his close associates m the militry will continue at thei posss
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## OPINION

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## Shame in Our Time


#### Abstract

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## More Deficit Murk



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## It's Serious, Mr. Quayle

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Brown: You Tramp

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Other Comment

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## A U.S. Hammer Blow to the Hopes of the Haitians

Dark Tales From Gorbachev's Inner Circle

| ons for bis Moscow think tank, (Are Dhey U.S. deductible?) <br> part from a fery casual cracks about his new talist turedo, Moscow barcely noticed. He has me a nompersor at home, almost as surdy as he is clearly running to retum to power. sians say there is oos a chance. He has entered ory, but a much mumbier history than his West- <br> konden tells of videspread <br> i-Semilism, conocrdice, <br> dying and intimidation. <br> fans realize, still foll of mysterions gaps. Bits pieces are emerging and the surprising part is picture his closest aides give of coid, unreliable onal relajons in his imer circle. <br> exander Yacovier was considerted the most nate, the man who. 3long with Eduard Shenadze, secretly worked out plans for reform at to renew the Communist regime and the it Union when the chance came, and who at Mr. Gorbacher's side during most of his <br> in power. Hear him oow as be recounts es of the Politburo: <br> They all believed this democracy idea was a ch conspiracy. Nobody in the Polithuro called me a Jew, they semt a mission to my village to find out about my family. They tred me all the time. |
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[^0]By Flora Lewis anti-Semilism, conourdice, toadying and intimidation.


Mr. Gorbacher and. MI. Yetsin who stronly A Huge Bill,

Stop the Hand-Wringing, Move Against Serbia


Iran-Contra Isn't Difficult: Just Color It Crooked

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## In the Fog, Low on Gas, and Lost



## LETTERS TÖ THE EDITOR

## Athatue in-Hamburg





any of the Free World






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## Museum: It's All Fake

Exhibits Show The Counterfeit In Daily Life



## By John Harding Wanhmon Par smice

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 experience:
Something's missing What could it be?
How about 43 perceant of the movie? Until very recently ochances arce over-
whiclming than what you were waching ow
your home monitor was not what you saw Wheliming that what you were watching on
your home monitor was
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what the movies makers ineended you tosse.
What you saw was a croppen dind scanned What you saw was a cropped and scanned
and sometimes squezped or colorized
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tempt to sita well-rouded work of cinema
iniot the square hole of television. into the square hole of television. .
The sqra in popularity of home video in
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Today, many finmakers are no longer
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Several of those who helped
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legislation to prouet the integriy yof thei
movies on the home front The hates yoley
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bition or or for transmission

 mark Act of 1946 . "Some of our best storics
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 sense of somedhing being wrong that may be
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dn other cases, moveries have been expand-



 "panning and sceanning" This is an attempt
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per by the Motions a position ppAmmerce "Panning heimageckeeps the pion-
cipal actors and whe key action within the
television Irame."








The New Order in Russian Tourism By Celestine Bohlen
New Yat Thne Service

TIE MOFIE CDIDB


Scenes from Keith Gordon's "A Midnight Clear,"" left, and Kiyoshi Kırosawa's "Jyigoku ni Keibbi-in"'


 Planeapple Tours Directed by Tsunomu Maktia
Yuji INaka, Toma Hayashi This is the Whis is the lacess offering from pro industry, a livety ymup of: Livelucters, actors and sirectors:
 he motheramd A A mainam with an island dirland, once the
 loser her voice and its simesppearanceis somentow comected.
with a bomb left over from
lorld War II dest

 that the result is bright, wam,
energeric and wimint
(Donald Richict,LHT)
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Cheap Digs, Dorm-Style, in St. Petersburg

| steam plant is turned off. The four-story hostel has 30 beds. urre orers on wach noor. television room, and two small kitchens. <br> In many hostels, guests must leave for most of the day to permit eleaning, but in SL Petershurg the period is only optional and the recormended hours are 10 A. M. to P. M. If this hostel is succeasful Caron hopes to extend he nerwork to Moscow, Yalta and most major tourist cities. Visas for Russia are <br> hostel will arrange one for $\$ 50$. most of whieb represents the consular fee. Reserva- | tions. payabie in advanze. must be made er recommended in summer. From Eurrope vis- itors may fax the hosicl directly, (78312) 277 itors may yax the hostal direcciy, 5102 giving the fill names of yistors. passporn numbers. dates of anivalal and deparrure, and how wey are uraveimg Conitact is essier turough the Youth Hosei Association outich is advising Lhe Russinn group The phone in Heliskid is <br>  home toon vir Redonio Beach Califorvin, phone $311-379-4316$. fax 310-379-8420. |
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|  |  |
| Luxury at a Price <br> pay huge sums to stay in <br> Russia's new iuxurious Western-sble hotels. <br> A night for two can coss more than $\$ 400$ | Cab Drivers <br> Don't hesicte to ask cab diviers to take you ounside Moscow. Many places once off. himiss are now apen io foreggners. |
| Dacha Stay: <br> Don't jorget to double-check ads promoting stapy in former apparatchik dachas. Some ara open to question. | Cold Showers <br> Do be ready to take cold showers in <br> August in SL Petersburg hostels. Thar's <br> because the mumitipal steam plam is |



International. We built our name around it.

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## W/ESTRETTWATCH

## PostScandal Salomon

Has a New Personality
By Seth Faison J .
N WYork- Salomin Inchis 5 S520 minion setilement
 the Treasury-anction scandalal has costit tar more than $h$



## Confidence in Thailand Down, Not Out

By Laurence Zuckerman HONG KONG -Ihe disurfinces in



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SEC Proposes Plan to Simplify Mutual Funds
By Diana B. Henriques develop products to attract more


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## Weak World Markets Squeeze Profit at Sony and Matsushita



## NB <br> ஜiscount $\mathscr{B}$ ank and Trust Campany Genewa

baLance sheet as at 31st December 1991


Stoicism by Fed Weighs on Stocks

## Shift in Rate Outlook Gives Dollar a Boost



## WORLD STOCK MARKETS

## mild



Bush Economist Predicts Growth Will Exceed 2.2\%
 Japan Asserts Chip Pact Is Working




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 Raytheon in Deal for Satellite Dishes,


 For the Record




## U.S. FUTURES

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RISK: Investors Reassess Thailand



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## BT Posts Its First Profit Drop

Recession, Competition and Price Cuts Cited

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| Texas, Virginis and Georgia, were worth millions <br> His investment in Macy was 2 large but relatively conservitive one The notes he boucht were is ssed by a Mscy subsidiary and secaned by the company's credit card rectivables, which are owed by cur tomers. <br> Those notes were redeemed When Macy sold its crovin-cand Op year, giving Mr. Perot a capital gain oult his toterest imcome in 1991 from the ooves was more than $\$ 100,000$ \$100,000. |
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AEGSees
Recovery
After Loss



Continental Predicts Return to Profit in '92

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## U.S. Limits Rates Weaker Banks Can Pay

| By Steven Greenhouse van Yxi Fimes Serute <br> washivgton - The Federal Deposir | er-vielding deposits, according to the | capital standards set by regalators will be able |
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| Insurance Comp. has olaved new limus on the | - |  |
| savings-and-loun institutions can offer customex. a step toward re-regulating interest rates that will make it easier forstrong banks row |  |  |
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| 3nd hardee for some wiek uns wo survive, |  |  |
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| losses. Only the financially healciuest insuitu- |  |  |
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| tions will automatically be allowed to offer interest rates that are higher than the average rates paid by institutions in their local areas. |  |  |
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| The rules, wbich will take effert June 16, will bar the weakest banks and savines and loans |  |  |
| from paying highter-than--vernge interest rates to atraci deposits. Thas was a common pracice in the 1980. when tiny savings and loans grew by paying premiums for deposists that allowid |  |  |
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| The lactic engendered a hol-money market in which individual deposits and those collected by brokers chased the highest rales. |  |  |
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| The praciuce helped cause the savings-and- |  |  |
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| some sarings and loans kept bidding up interest rates to aluract deposies in order 10 stay afloal. driving up the cost of the savings-and-loan bailout. |  |  |
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| Most of the banking industry will not be immediately affected by the new rules. analvsis |  |  |
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| said Thursday: primarily because the rates aregenerally at their lowesp puint in many years. |  |  |
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| Bur among the instilutions that will have to shed millions of dollars in higher interest bear- |  |  |
| ing deposits are Marrilad Nanional Bank |  |  |
| and First American Bank of New York all of ohich were below the new capital quidelines at |  |  |
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| the end of last year. according to an analysis by Sheshumof Ifformation Serrices. |  |  |
| Based on the year-end resulls. another larger troup of instinutions will have to get maivers |  |  |
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## ISSUED BY MERRILL LYNCH INTERNATIONAL CAPITAL MANAGEMENT (GUERNSEY) LTD

## PRESS RELEASE

## INDIA FUND CAPTIAL STRUCTURE TO BE REVIEMED

) The Advisory Board of the India Fund (the "Fund"), the Directors of Merrill Lunch International Capital Management (Guernsey) Limited, the Manager of the Fund, and its investment manager in India, the Unit Trust of India. have initiated a review of the Fund's capital structure, with a view to which shares of the Fund have recently been trading The Fund's ofsional advisors have been asked to investigate over the next few nouths apropriate capital structures, including the possibility of convert ing the Fund into an open-ended Fund. These will be reviewed by the Directors and anv restructuring proposals which are recommended by the Directors will be submitted to shareholders at an Extraordinary General Meeting

The date of the Extraordinary General Meeting is likely to be May 1993 which could enable the Fund to be restructured with effect from 1 July hat date the practicable date for the fund to pertions if each and every shareholder votes on the proposal and all 100 percent vote in favour of it. The large number of smaller shareholdings on the share register and the geographical diversity of registered addressees suggest that a 100 percent ote hy shareholders is extremely unlikely. The implementation of such a proposal after July list 1993 will require the approval of a resolution passed shares have been voted. These voting requirements are entrenched in the Trustee, or of the Fund and cannot be changed by either the Manager or we which satisfies these hurdle requirements so it would not be possible to relax hese voting hurdles and accelerate a change prior to July 1st, 1993.

On May 15. 1992 the net asset value per share was 33434 p while the shares were being quoted at $216.0 p$, which represents a discount of $37.27 \%$.

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## Japan Trading Houses Expect No Relief



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National Australia Stars Amid Banking Gloom


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## Taiwan Eases Investment

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Seoul Foresees an Easing of Inflation





## Very briefly:

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 oints, rose 20.3 percent Tlursciey 10 3,295. - Nppon Telegraph \& Telephone Corp. applied for government approval Phrifps Japan Led said it would sell a digital compact audio casseste


Shanghai Stock Prices Unshackled HONG KONG - TEe Shanghai Sorcci Exchange will abolish
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## Padres Make 6 th Fatal for Mets








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A's Hold Down the Orioles
By Mark Maske
The Batamore Orione officially are an Shure Jays \& Twies 7\% In Torouto, Pat Bor home after they failed 20 turn a big first-inning
 four eames with a 42 loss to the Oakliand
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traling by $1-0$ and $2-1$. But Mussing, who
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pelped along Oalthingang's secisive anotherer that
enth, Oug Oaldands docisive two-rum sevtine time al homese, and fhery wee swep for the
first time at Camden Yards In oher games Wednedsay, The Associned
Press repored.

 home team a brecegame sweep of California





Mishap Hurts 12 On Angels' Bus



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${ }^{\text {'Bushman'to Stay }}$ For the Olympics


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 Abad said he has no chooict but to tumn the whole affirir back over: losed during tise Olymuic Games. "I can't say what winh hapen net," he suid. "This falls soutside of:

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## SPORTS MEA PLAYOFFS

## Barcelona Ends A Waiting Game




Fear and Loathing in Junior Tennis



## Survival Plan for Cavs: Get Mean With the Bulls

| By Harvey Araton Nien Yaxt Times Sernce |  | head-hunting invimi- |
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## OBSERVER <br> Rolling in Happiness

## Bille August: Telling the Bergman Story






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# The International Herald Tribune Twenty-Five Years of International Publishing a Progress Report to Our Readers 

$\mathrm{O}_{\mathrm{n} \text { May }}$ 22, 1967, a new name-plate appeared at the rop of an old newspaper (see preceding page). Americ's's swo foremost newspapers. The Neu' York' Times and The Washington Part, joined the Whiney Communications Company on that day in publishing the Intemuxional Heradld Tribure, the direct descencant of the New York Herald Tinbune's European edition.









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Americ. He wasy replaced budy Mart Rosenumbum, an karce, publister Bob Eckrot also went home His replace. ment was Lee W. Hubbner, 2 Whimey compary parmer Paper through frequent wisis to Paris as a linison be,
the owners and the Paris managenemt since 1974

## A NEW STRATEGY FOR THE 1980'S.

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nd the core maiket in Furope The IHT hod hhendy arruacmed some readerhip in Asia, abour 2000 copies 2 involved in in frigigring from Emapope But reoent naift





 ng 15,000 copies daily.
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from 1976 mol 1981 had seen six differnt poople filling those two senior posss. But 2 new paiod of scapaitiry was


EDITORIAL INNOVATIONS MULTIPLY The new editocial seam rapidy introdxcod a
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(bicyding), Bch Doralue (ruphy) and Nick Sourt
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